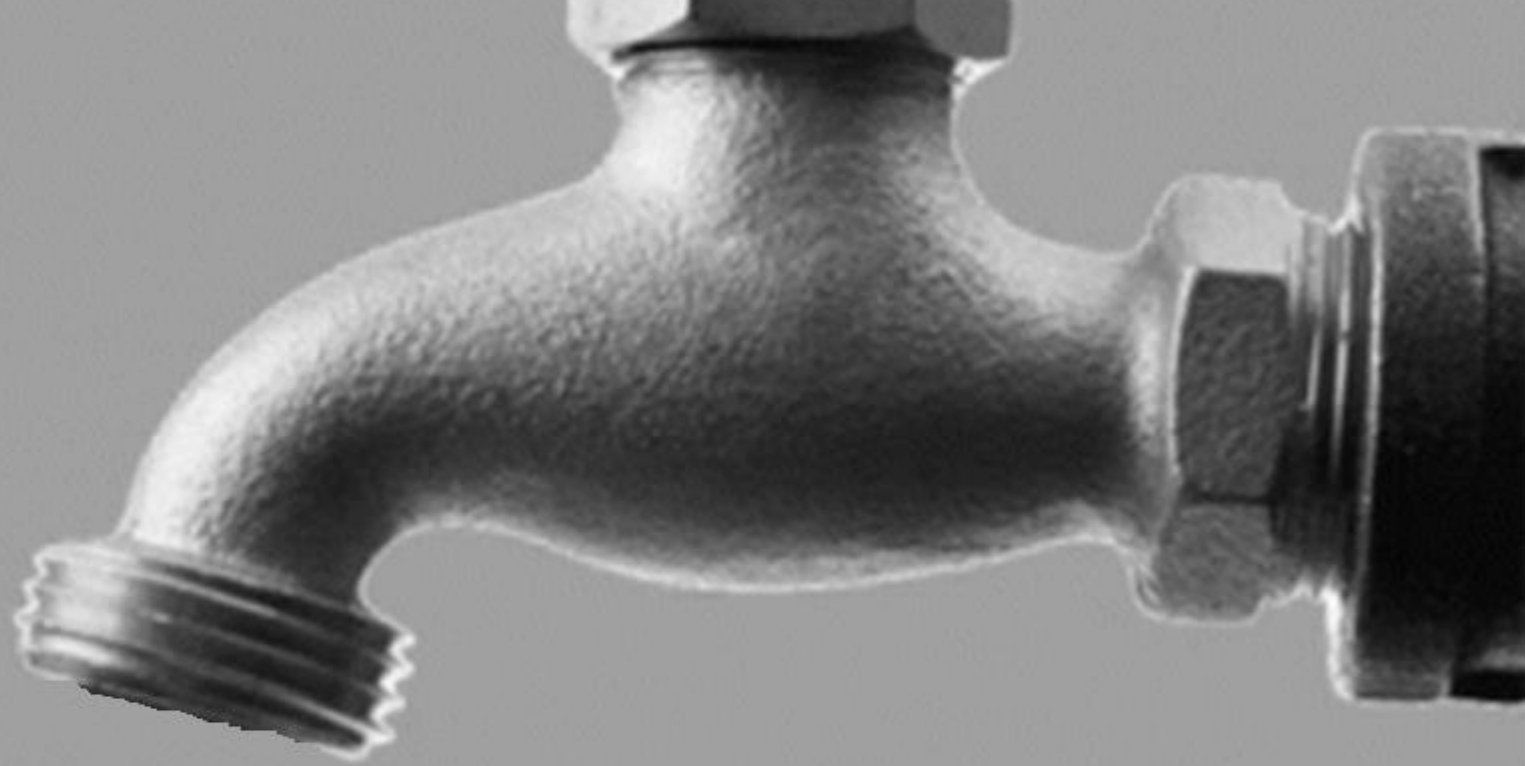


**What if one
day...**



...
**there
comes no
water out
of the tap?**



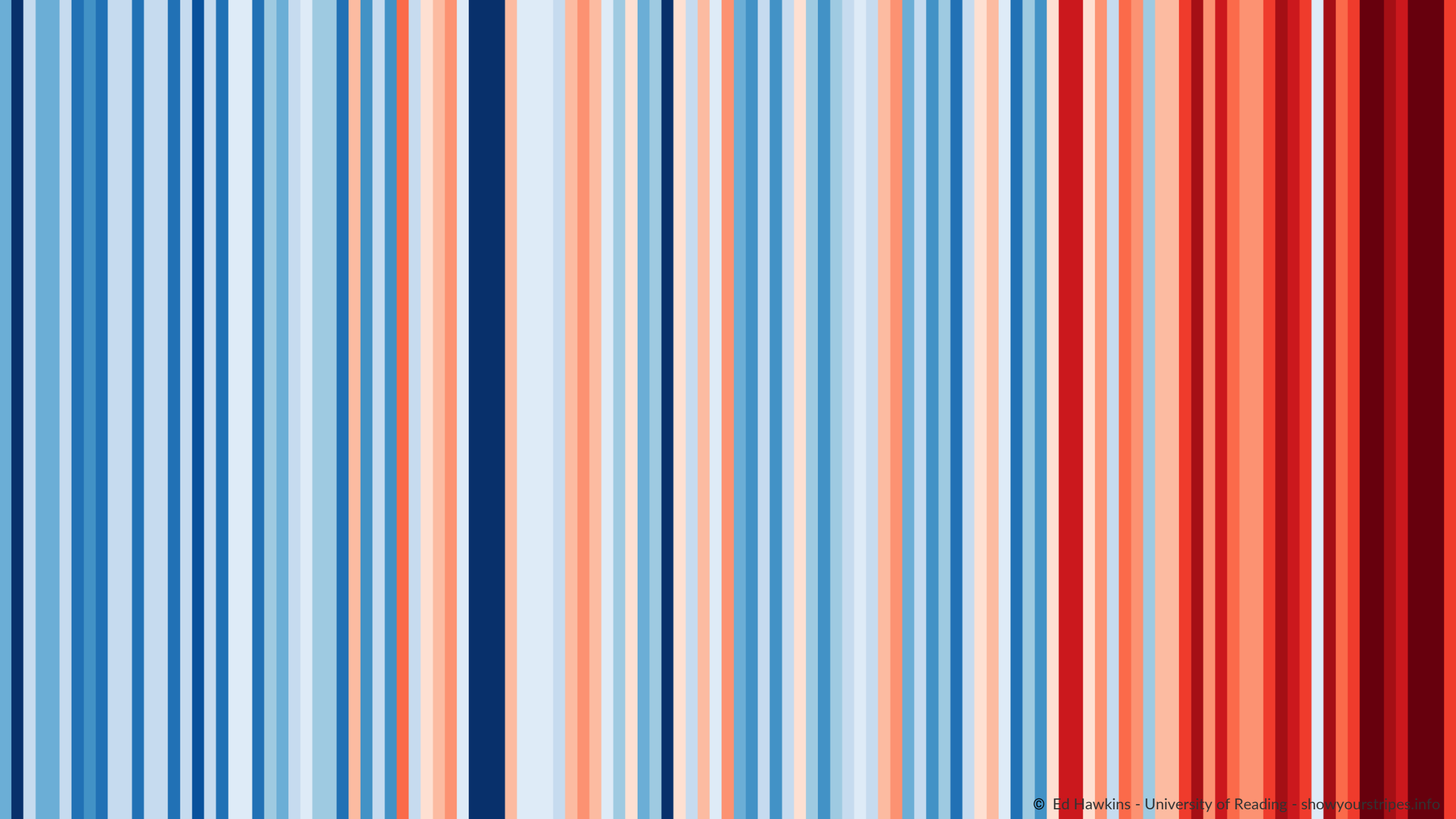
Groundwater dependence

EU: 75 %

Belgium (Fl): 50 %

Latvia: 40 %



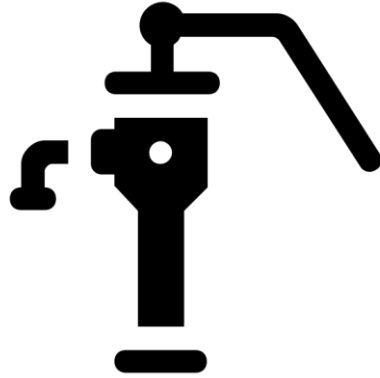






Drainage policy

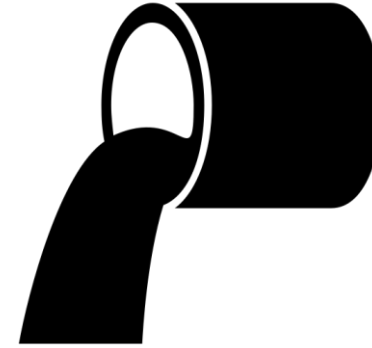
Drainage ditches
Soil sealing
Soil compaction



Groundwater abstractions

420 million m³/year

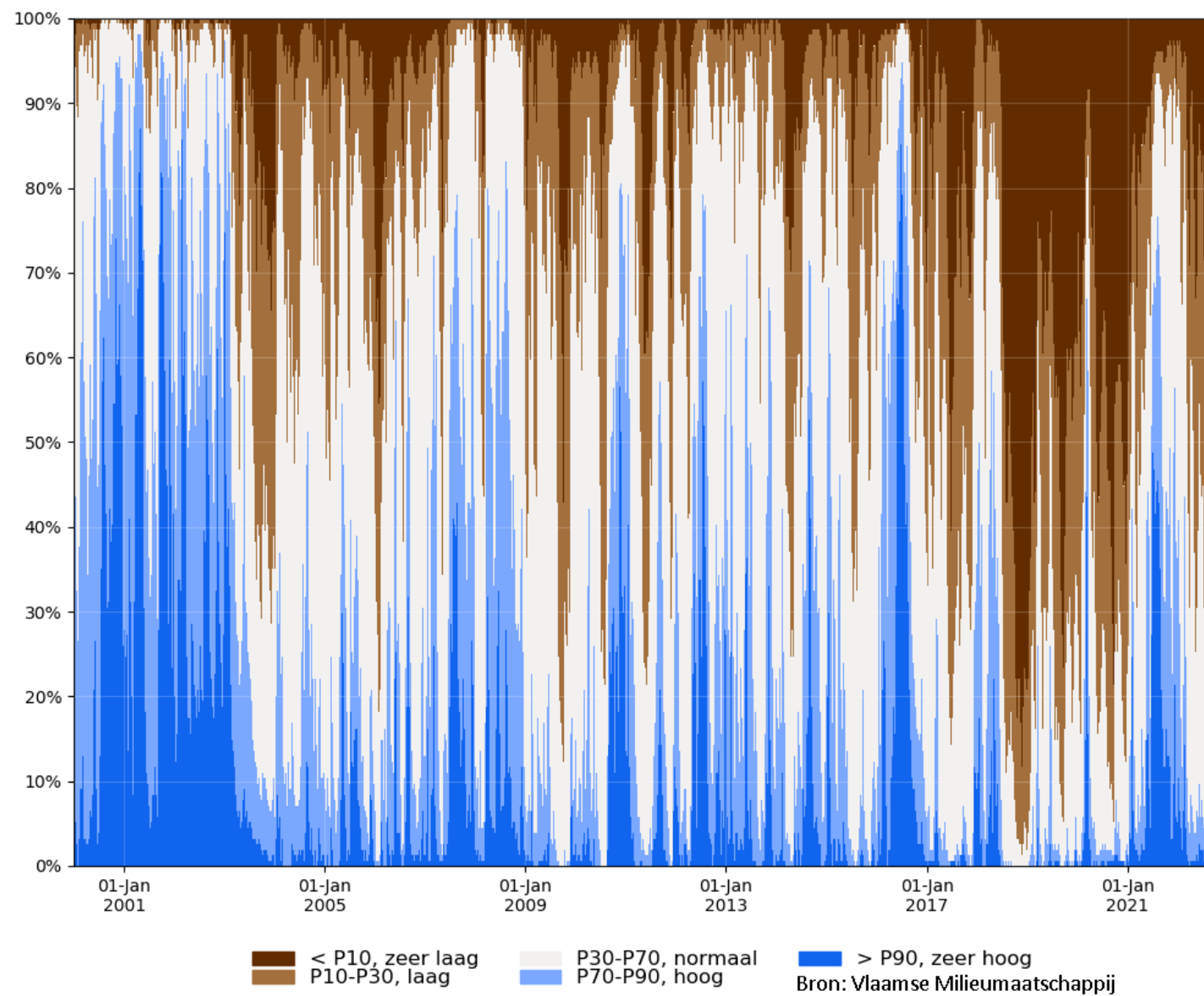
Of which **282 million m³** in phreatic aquifers



Drainage

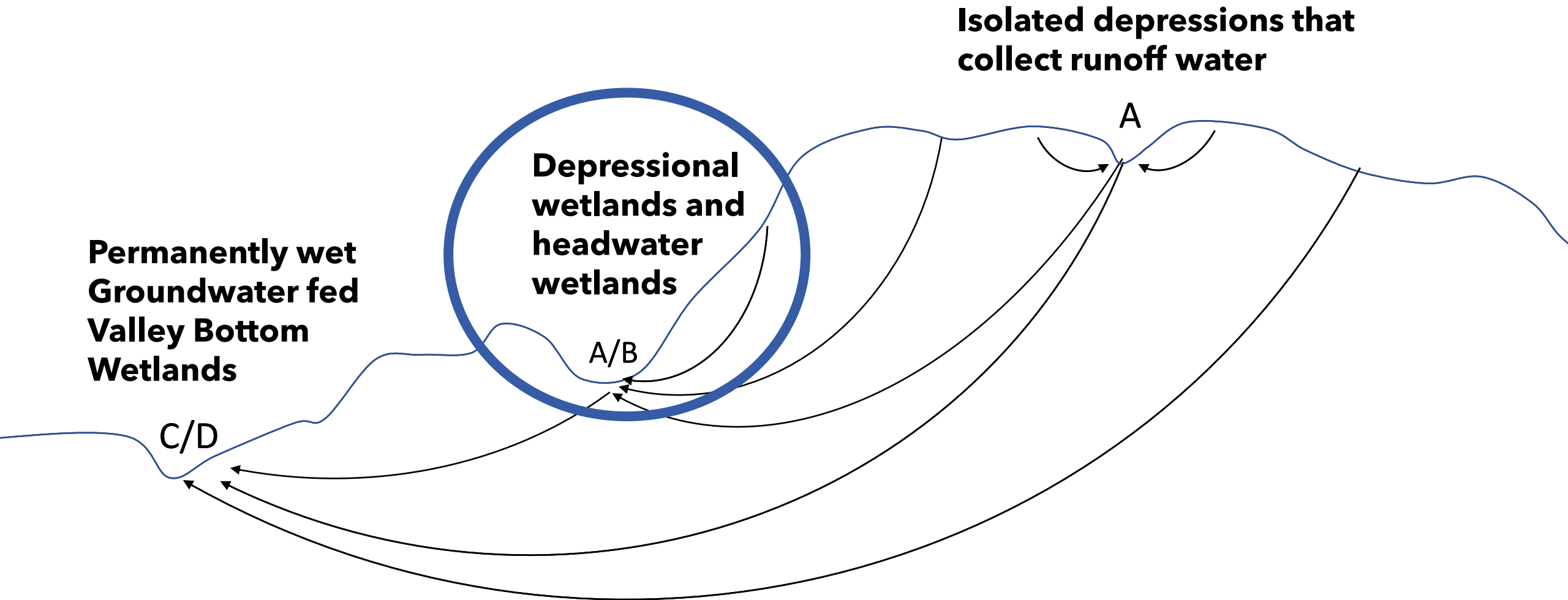
**53% loss of water
delivery capacity**

High drainage density

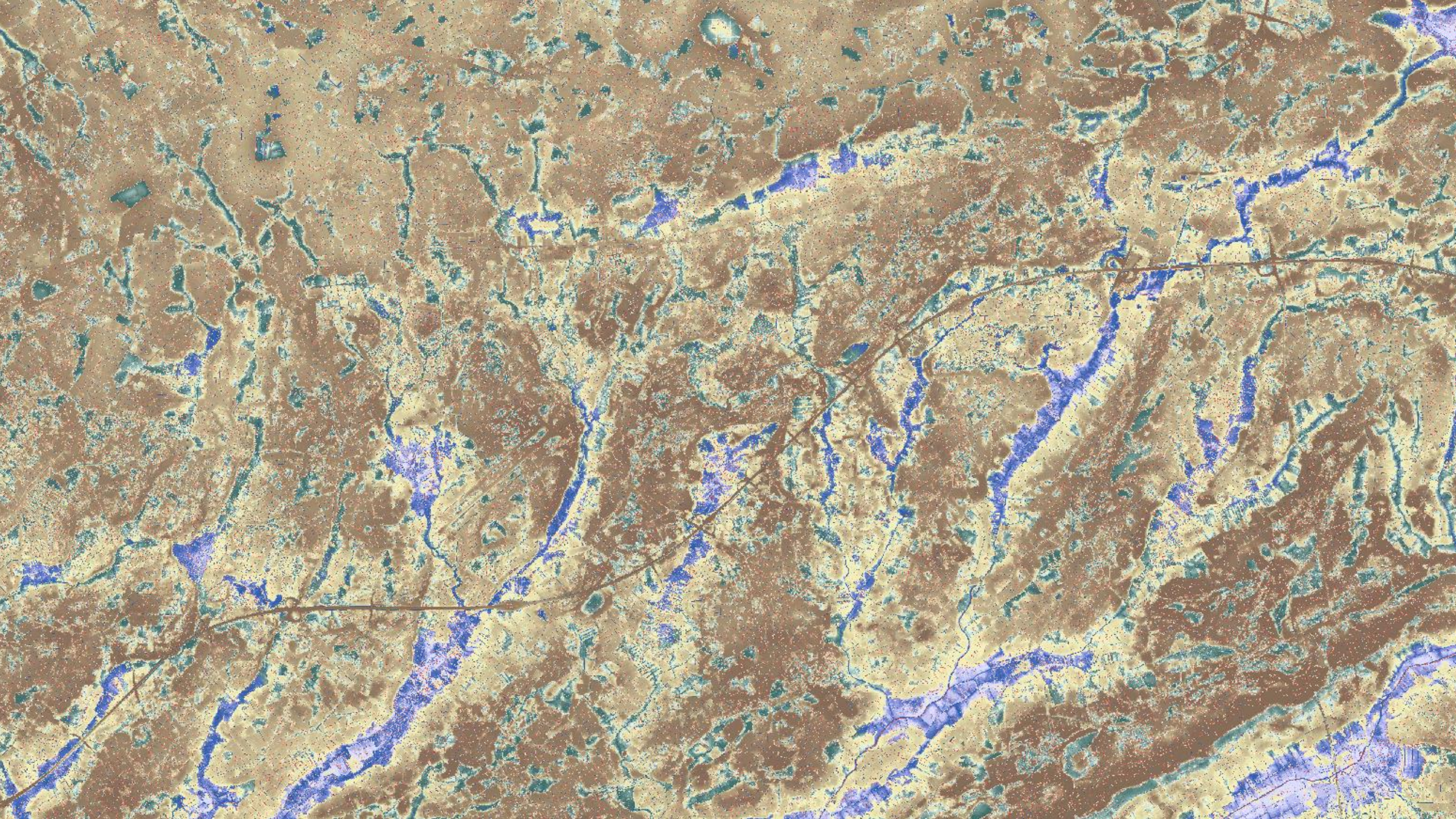


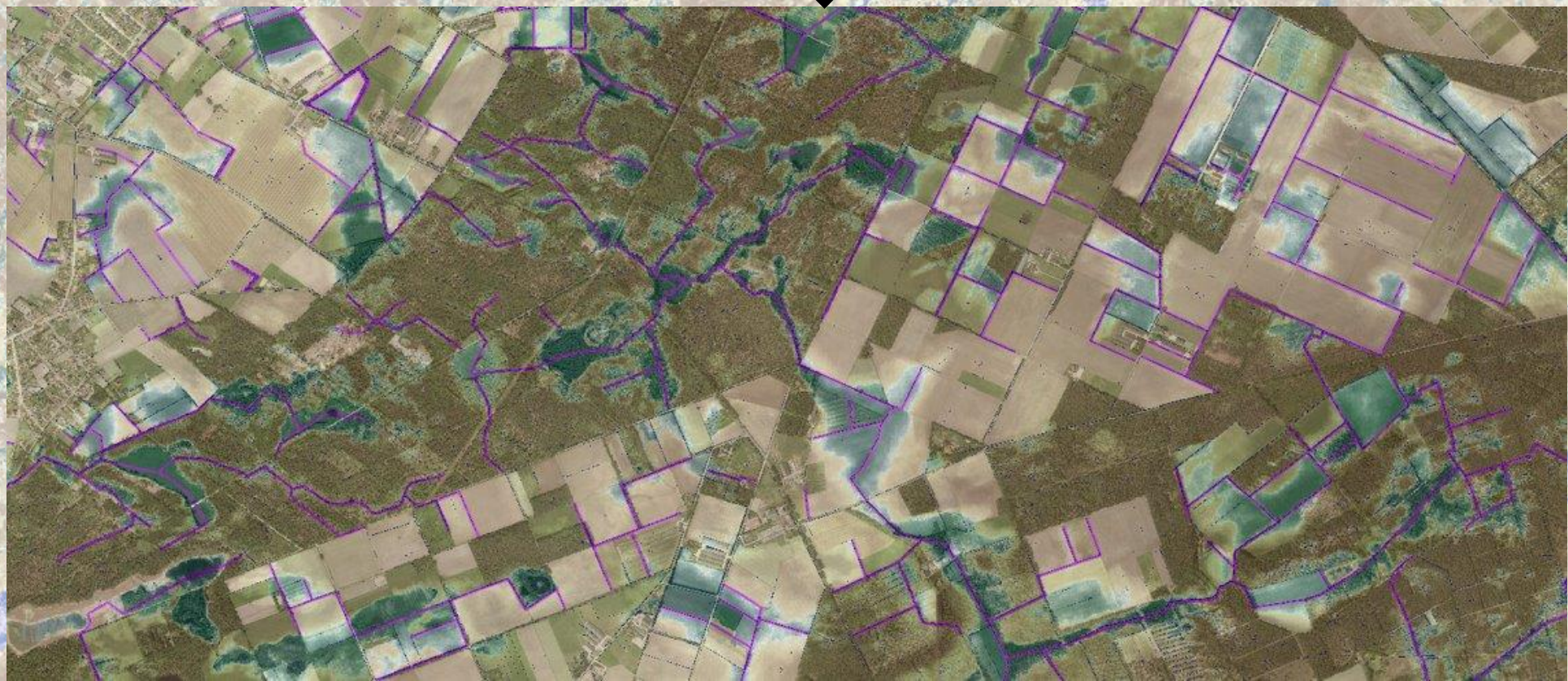
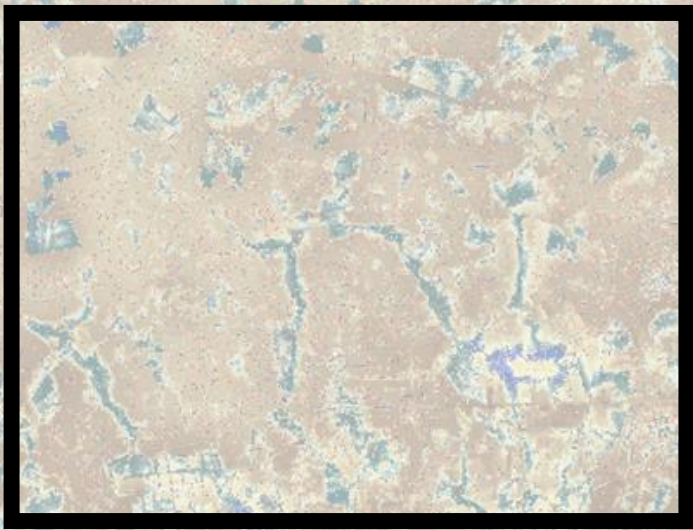
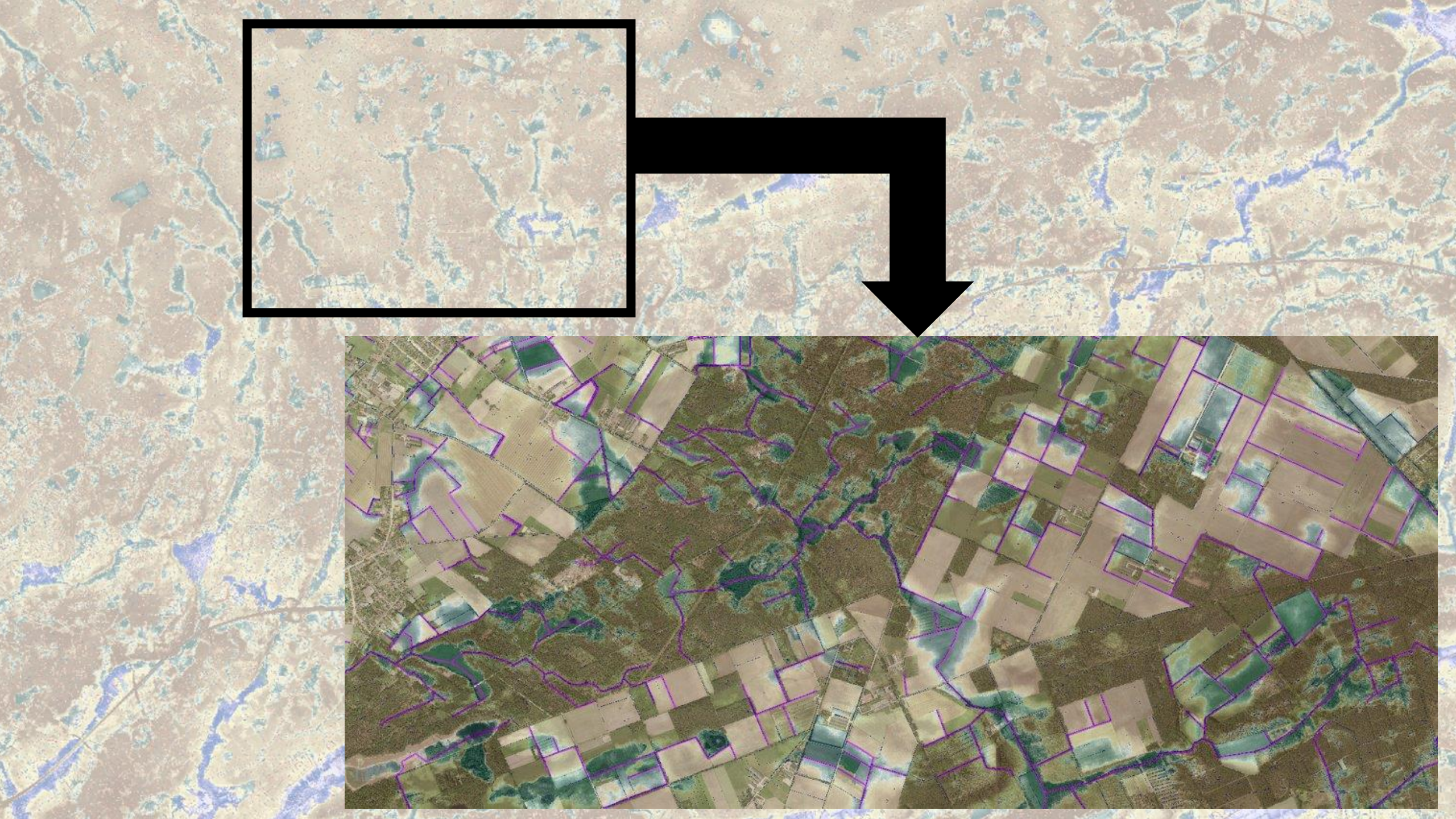


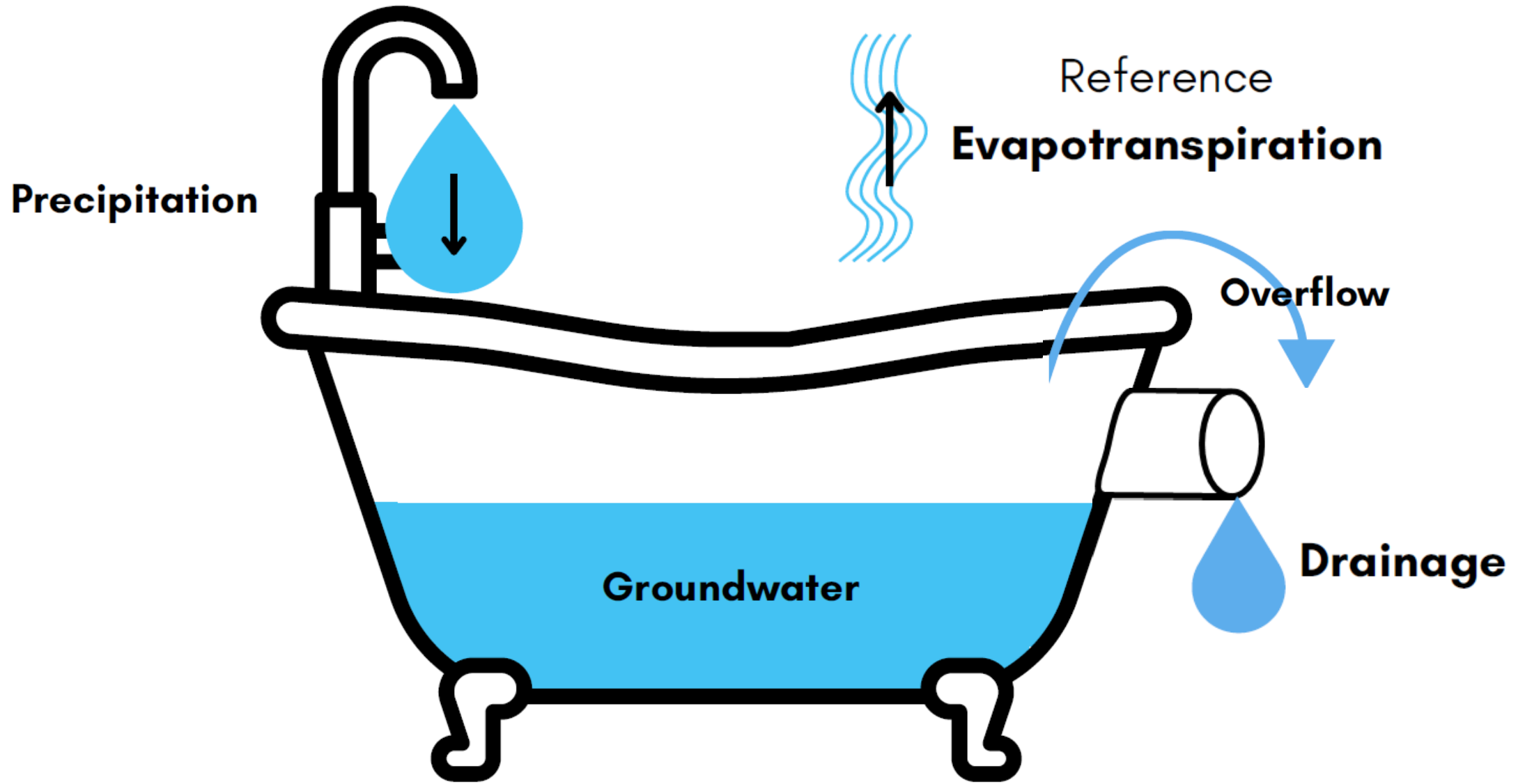
**Increase water retention and
infiltration capacity of the landscape**



Upstream depressional wetlands







Monitoring

Groundwater level



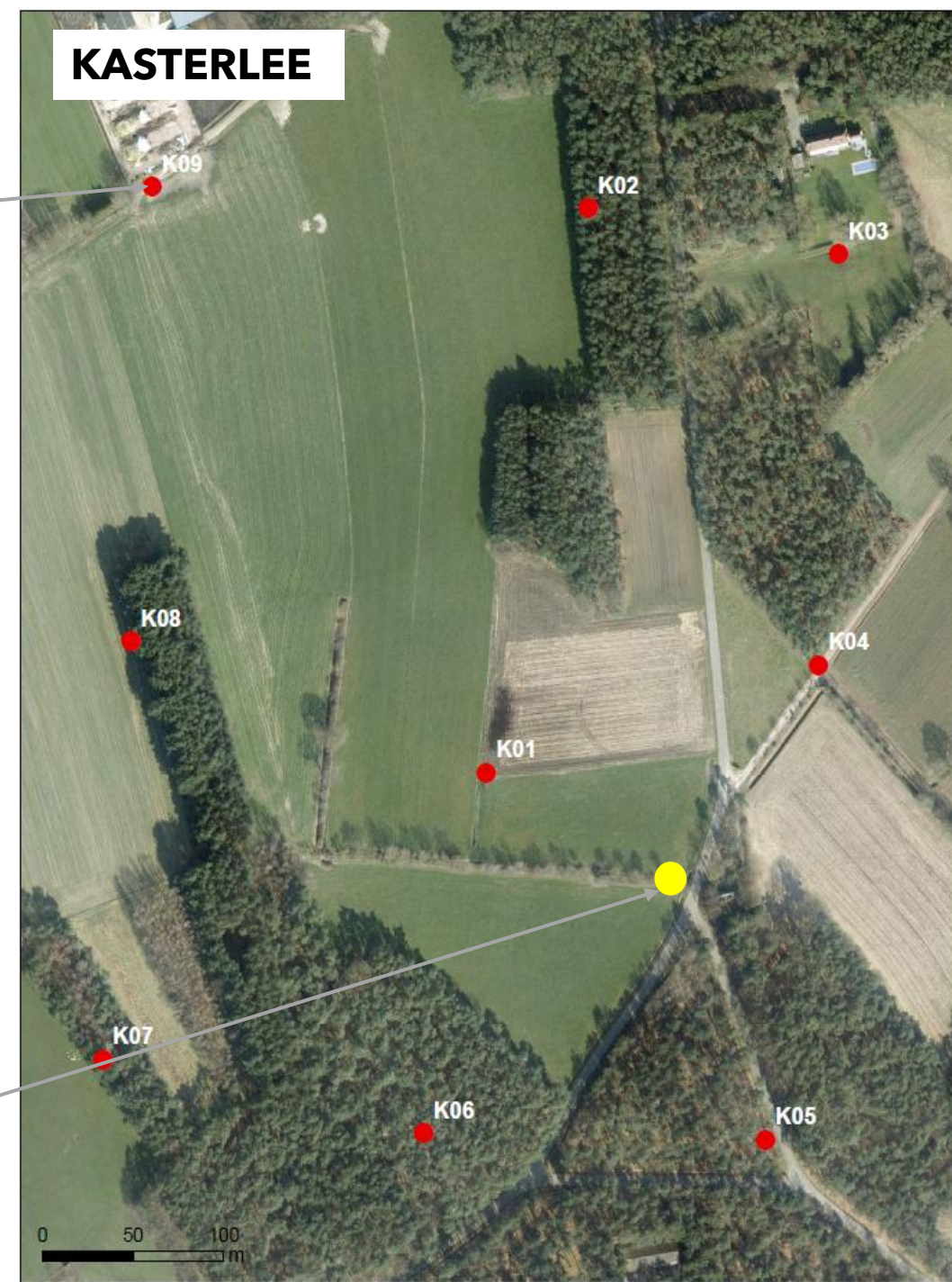
**Weather parameters
(including precipitation)**



Drainage discharge



KASTERLEE

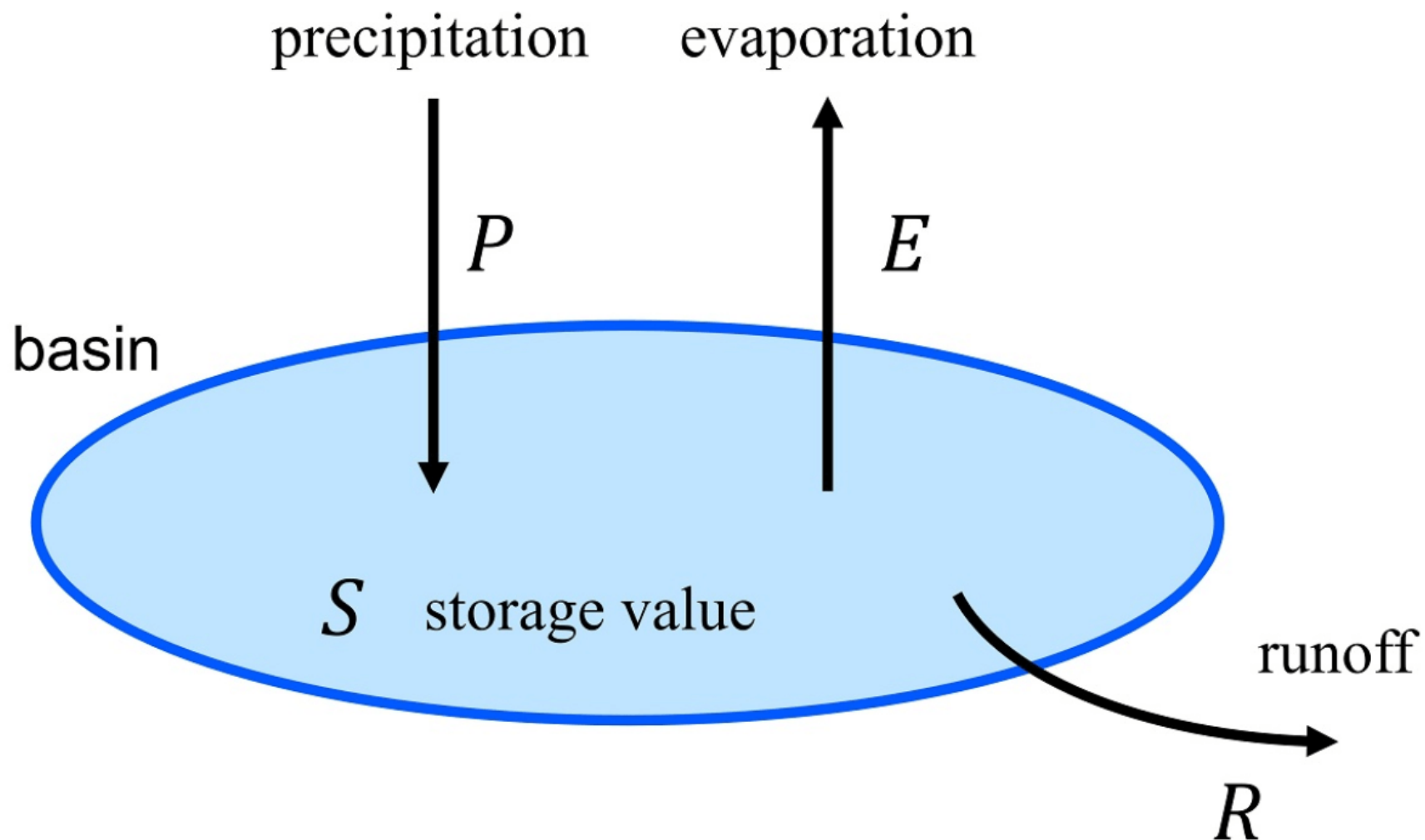


iFLUX: groundwater flux



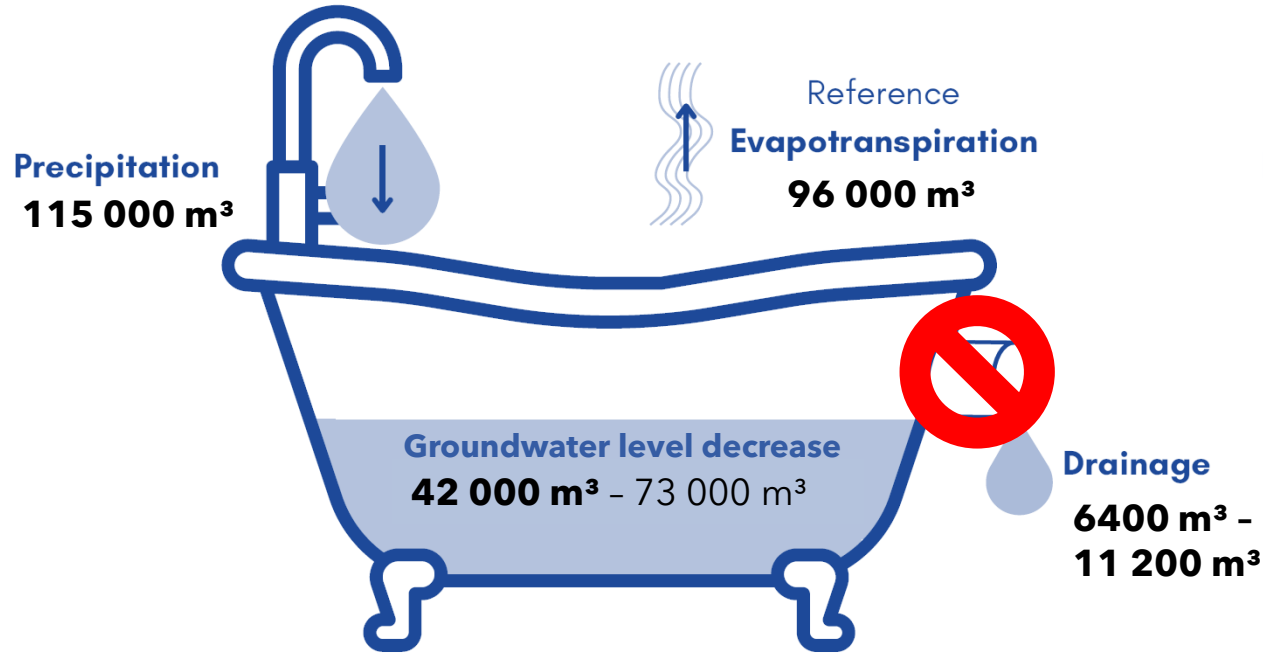
Several soil parameters

Water budget

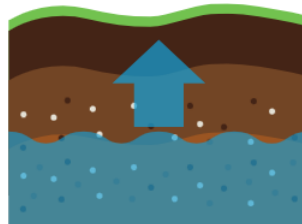


Water budget

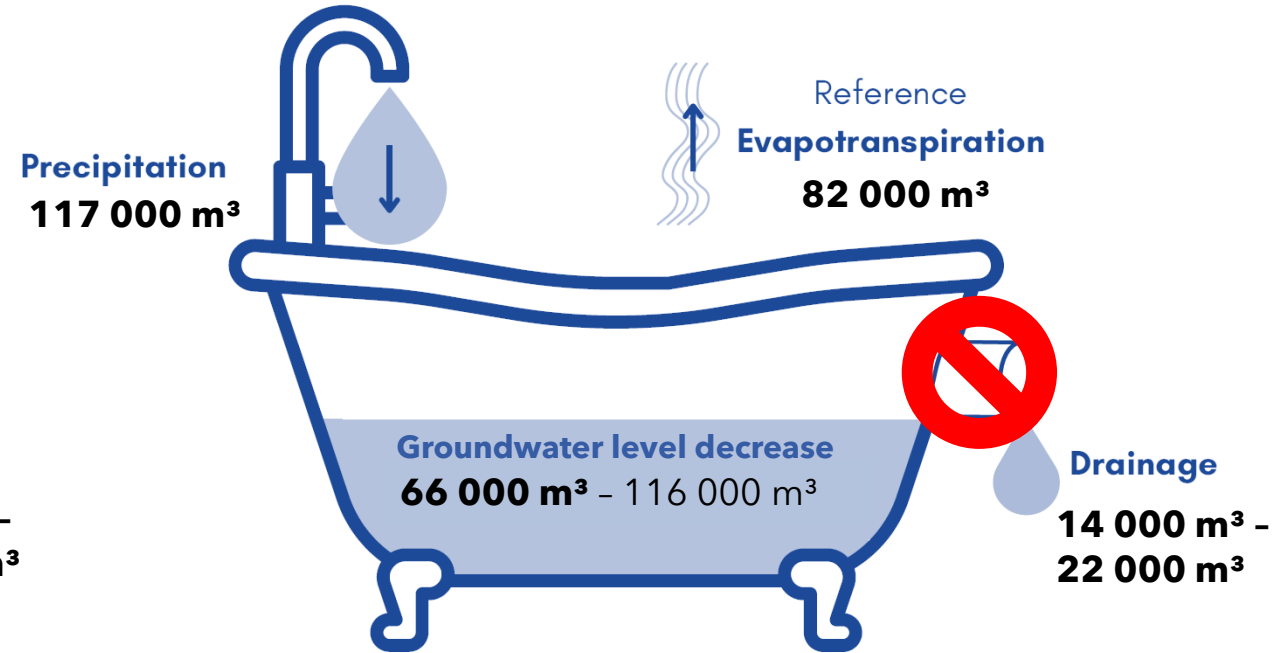
Mar '20 - Feb '21



Groundwater level increase:
at least **24 cm**



Mar '21 - Feb '22



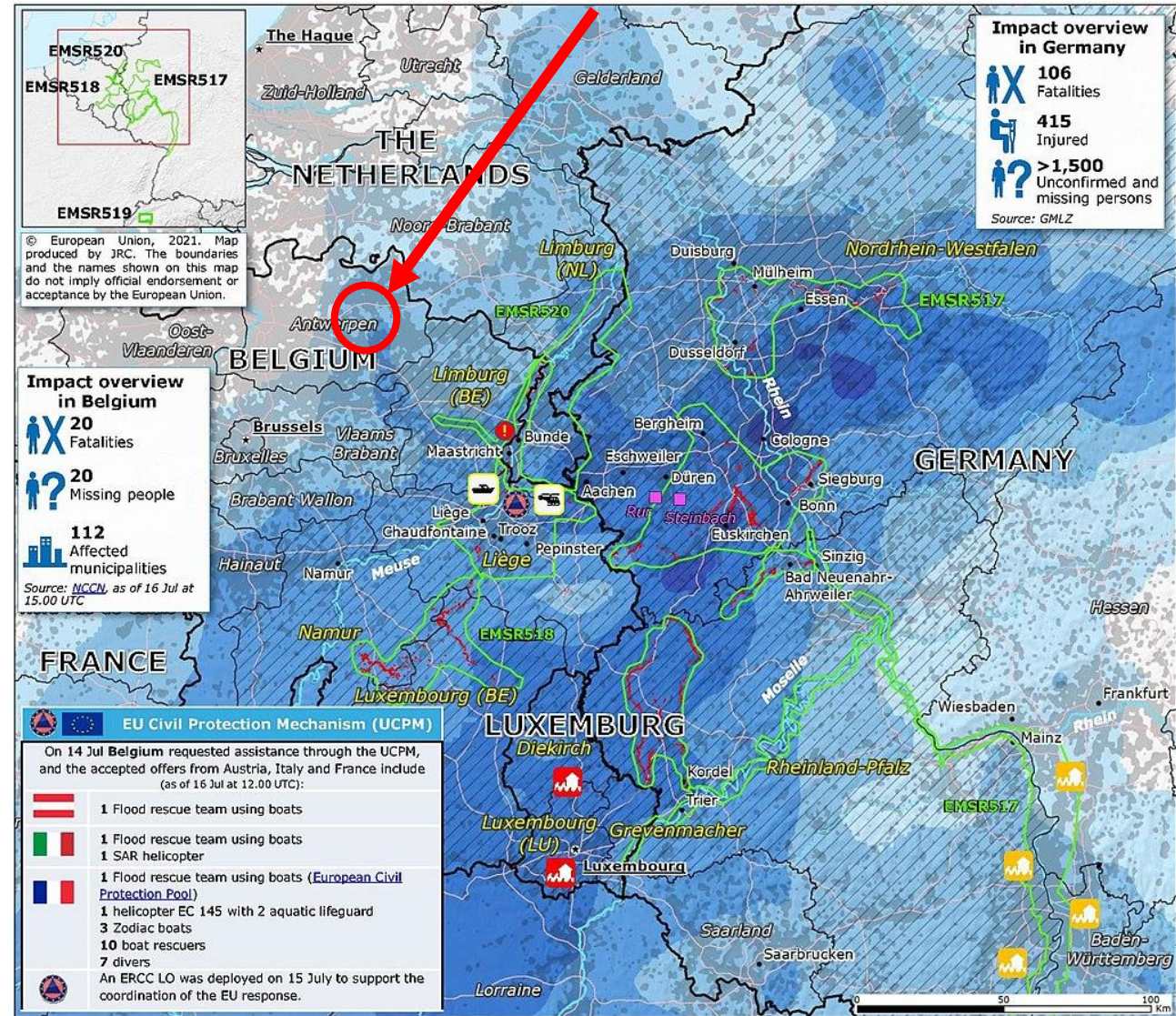
Groundwater level increase:
at least **50 cm**

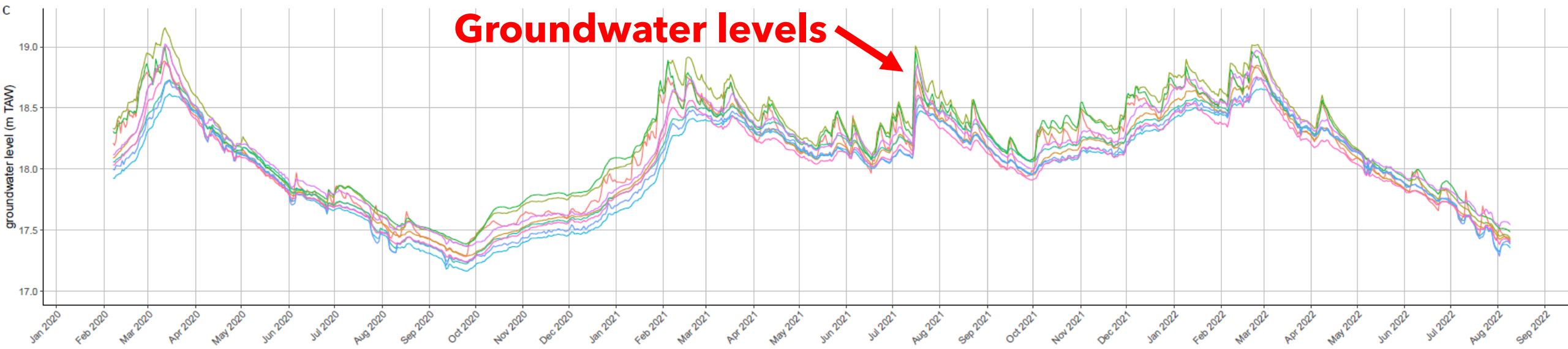
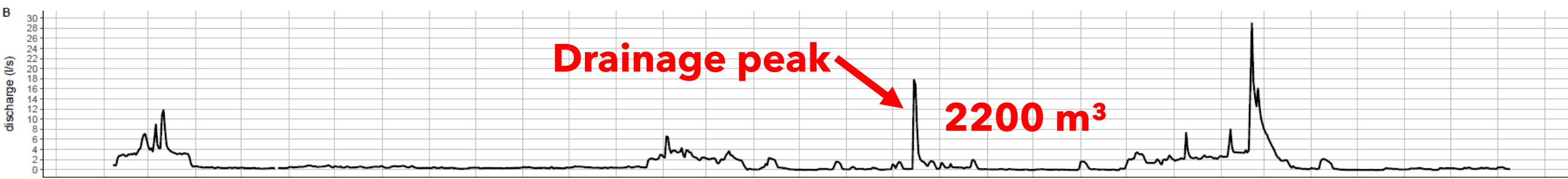
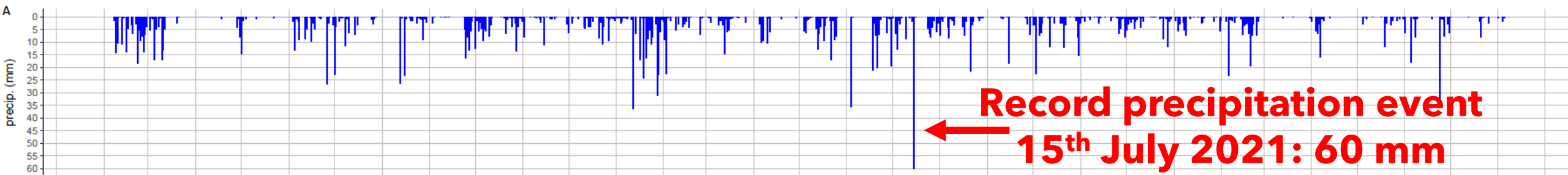
Liege (Belgium), 15/07/2021



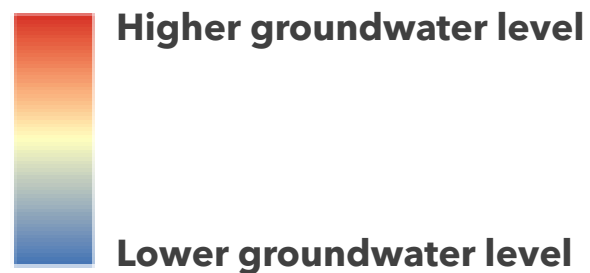
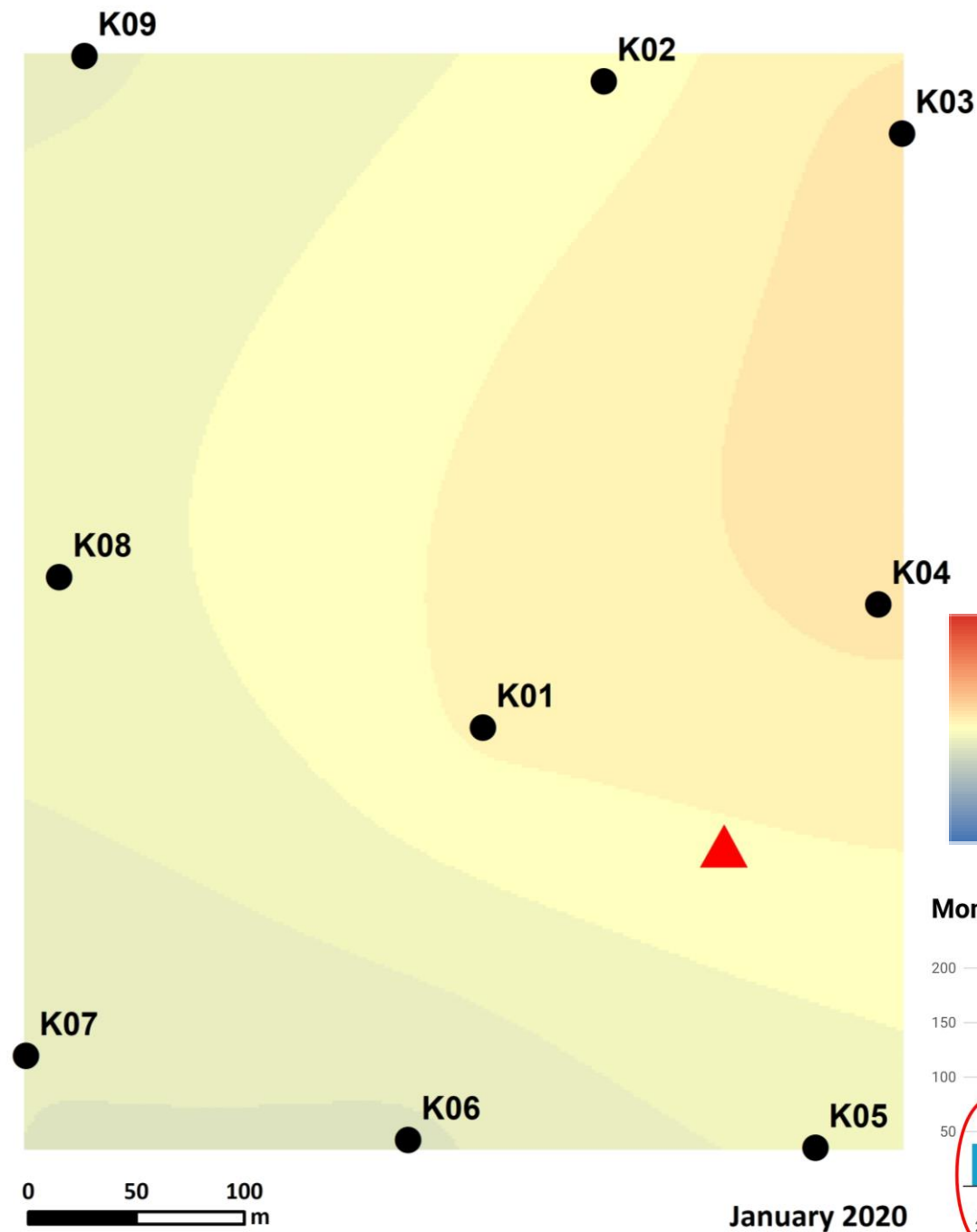
Kreuzberg (Germany), 17/07/2021

Upstream Depressional wetland Kasterlee

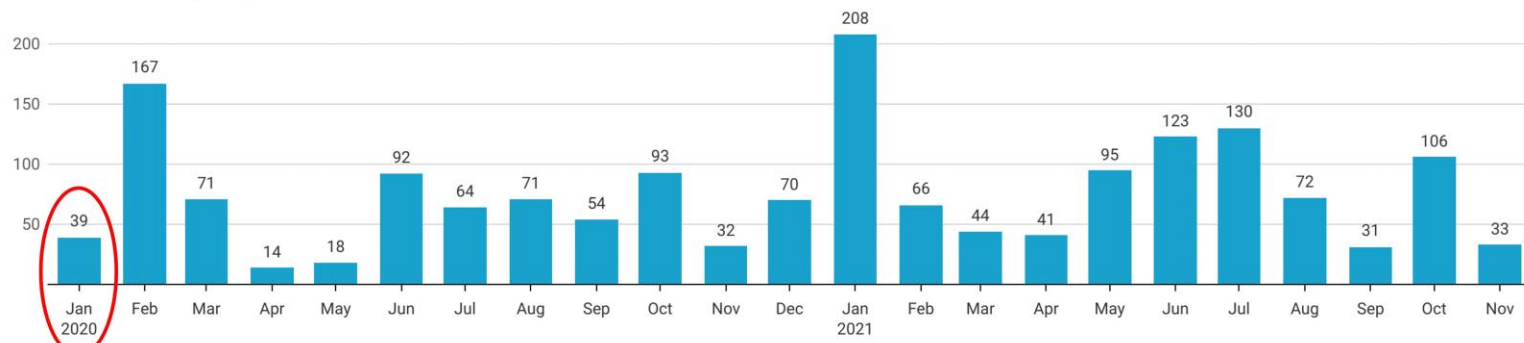




Groundwater level responds quickly to precipitation

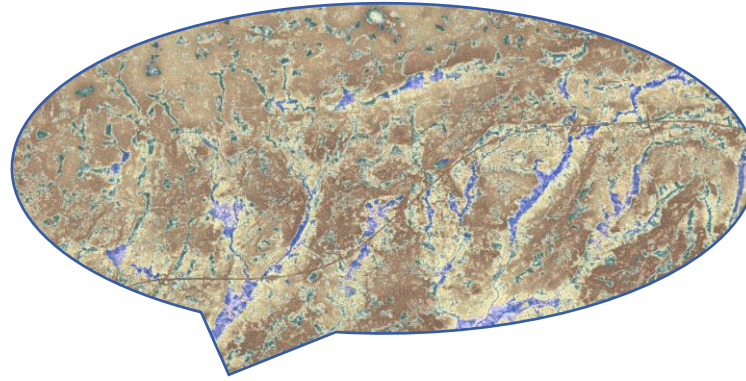


Monthly rain (mm)

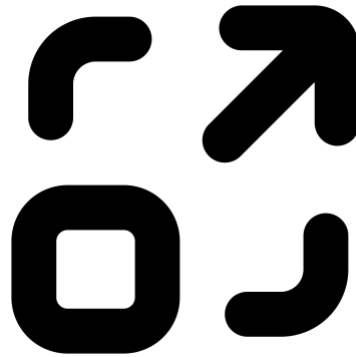


What's

NEXT



Hydrological modelling



Upscaling



**Scenario
analysis**



Annelies Broeckx - *"The potential of upstream depressional wetlands to buffer and infiltrate water"*

ECOSPHERE - University of Antwerp (Belgium)

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of Antwerp**



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ECOSPHERE**

This research is being part of the projects TURQUOISE and PROWATER
<https://www.uantwerpen.be/en/projects/turquoise/>
<https://www.pro-water.eu/>